## Conversions: capacity

| Units of capacity |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| 8 fluid ounces | 1 cup |
| 2 cups | 1 pint |
| 2 pints | 1 quart |
| 4 quarts | 1 gallon |

Katya's thermos holds 8 pints. How many cups does it hold?
$8 \times 2=16$
16 cups

This conversion table shows how to convert ounces, cups pints, quarts, and gallons.

Hannah's thermos holds 6 cups. How many pints does it hold?

$$
6 \div 2=3
$$

3 pints

Convert each measurement to cups.

| 32 fluid ounces 16 fluid ounces |
| :---: |


| 96 fluid ounces |
| :---: |

Convert each measurement to pints.
$\square$
12 cups
36 cups

4 quarts
12 quarts
30 quarts


Convert each measurement to gallons.

| 16 quarts |
| :---: |
|  |

100 quarts
20 quarts

Convert each measurement.

| 3 gallons |
| ---: |
| pints |


| 5 quarts |
| ---: |
| cups |


| 36 cups |
| ---: |
| quarts |


| 72 pints <br> gallons <br> 11 gallons <br> pints |
| :---: |

Conversions: capacity

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Katya's thermos holds 8 pints. How many cups does it hold?

This conversion table shows how to convert ounces, cups pints, quarts, and gallons.

Hannah's thermos holds 6 cups. How many pints does it hold?

$$
6 \div 2=3
$$

3 pints
Convert each measurement to cups.

| 32 fluid ounces $32 \div 8=4$ | 16 fluid ounces $16 \div 8=2$ | 96 fluid ounces $96 \div 8=12$ | 80 fluid ounces $80 \div 8=10$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4 cups | 2 cups | 12 cups | 10 cups |
| Convert each measurement to pints. |  |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 6 \text { cups } \\ 6 \div 2=3 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12 \text { cups } \\ 12 \div 2=6 \end{gathered}$ | 36 cups $36 \div 2=18$ | $\begin{gathered} 50 \text { cups } \\ 50 \div 2=25 \end{gathered}$ |
| 3 pints | 6 pints | 18 pints | 25 pints |
| 4 quarts <br> $4 \times 2=8$ | 12 quarts $12 \times 2=24$ | $30 \text { quarts }$ $30 \times 2=60$ | $\begin{gathered} 6 \text { quarts } \\ 6 \times 2=12 \end{gathered}$ |
| 8 pints | 24 pints | 60 pints | 12 pints |

Convert each measurement to gallons.

| 16 quarts |
| :---: |
| $16 \div 4=4$ |
| 4 gallons |


| 32 quarts |
| :---: |
| $32 \div 4=8$ |
| 8 gallons |


| 100 quarts |
| :---: |
| $100 \div 4=25$ |
| 25 gallons |


| 20 quarts |
| :---: |
| $20 \div 4=5$ |
| 5 gallons |

Convert each measurement.

| 3 gallons $3 \times 4 \times 2=24$ | 5 quarts $5 \times 2 \times 2=20$ | 36 cups $36 \div 2 \div 2=9$ | 72 pints $72 \div 2 \div 4=9$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 24 pints | 20 cups | 9 quarts | 9 gallons |
| 1 quart $1 \times 2 \times 2 \times 8=32$ | 240 fluid ounces $240 \div 8 \div 2=15$ | $\begin{gathered} 7 \text { quarts } \\ 7 \times 4=28 \end{gathered}$ | 11 gallons $11 \times 4 \times 2=88$ |
| 32 fluid ounces | 15 pints | 28 cups | 88 pints |

If children are confused whether to multiply or divide, have them think about whether the new unit is a longer or a shorter unit. If the unit is longer, there will be fewer of them, so division will be the appropriate operation to use.

